# Michigan Deptartment of Treasury 496 (2-04) Auditing Procedures Report

Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended.	eport								
Local Government Type City Township Village Ot	Local Government Name		County						
Audit Date Opinion Date Date Accountant Report Submitted to State:									
We have audited the financial statements of accordance with the Statements of the Grandial Statements for Counties and Local	overnmental Accounting Standar	ds Board (GASB) and the	Uniform Reporting Format fo						
We affirm that:									
We have complied with the Bulletin for to	ne Audits of Local Units of Govern	ment in Michigan as revised							
We are certified public accountants regis	stered to practice in Michigan.								
We further affirm the following. "Yes" respon comments and recommendations	ses have been disclosed in the fir	nancial statements, including	the notes, or in the report of						
You must check the applicable box for each i	tem below.								
Yes No 1. Certain component	units/funds/agencies of the local ι	unit are excluded from the fin	ancial statements.						
Yes No 2. There are accumula 275 of 1980).	ated deficits in one or more of th	is unit's unreserved fund ba	alances/retained earnings (P.A.						
Yes No 3. There are instance amended).	s of non-compliance with the Ur	niform Accounting and Budo	geting Act (P.A. 2 of 1968, as						
<u> </u>	violated the conditions of either order issued under the Emergence		Municipal Finance Act or its						
<u> </u>	s deposits/investments which do 29.91], or P.A. 55 of 1982, as am		equirements. (P.A. 20 of 1943,						
Yes No 6. The local unit has b	een delinquent in distributing tax r	evenues that were collected	for another taxing unit.						
Yes No 7. pension benefits (n	violated the Constitutional requirormal costs) in the current year. In the normal cost requirement, no	If the plan is more than 100	0% funded and the overfunding						
Yes No 8. The local unit uses (MCL 129.241).	credit cards and has not adopt	red an applicable policy as	required by P.A. 266 of 1995						
Yes No 9. The local unit has n	ot adopted an investment policy a	s required by P.A. 196 of 199	97 (MCL 129.95).						
We have enclosed the following:		Enclosed	To Be Not Forwarded Required						
The letter of comments and recommendation	ns.								
Reports on individual federal financial assist	ance programs (program audits).								
Single Audit Reports (ASLGU).									
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name)									
Street Address	City	St	ate ZIP Code						
Accountant Signature Signature Signature									

# Charter Township of Gun Plain Allegan County, Michigan FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

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# **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

# Charter Township of Gun Plain MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Our discussion and analysis of the Charter Township of Gun Plain's (the Township), financial performance provides a narrative overview of the Township's financial activities for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2006. Please read it in conjunction with the Township's financial statements.

#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The Township's total net assets increased by \$177,926 (4 percent) as a result of this year's
  activities. Net assets of the governmental activities increased by \$219,451, and net assets of the
  business-type activities decreased by \$41,525.
- Of the \$5,080,511 total net assets reported, \$1,302,319 (26 percent) is unrestricted, or available to be used at the Board's discretion.
- The General Fund's unreserved, undesignated fund balance at the end of the fiscal year was \$574,334, which represents 67 percent of the actual total expenditures of the General Fund for the current fiscal year.

## Overview of the financial statements

The Township's basic financial statements are comprised of three parts: management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the Township:

- The first two statements are government-wide financial statements that provide both long-term and short-term information about the Township's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the Township, reporting the Township's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements.
  - o Governmental fund statements tell how general government services, like public safety, were financed in the short-term, as well as what remains for future spending.
  - o Proprietary fund statements offer short- and long-term financial information about the activities the government operates like a business, such as the sewer and water systems.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The financial statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements.

A comparative analysis of the basic financial statements for 2006 and 2005 is also presented.

### Government-wide financial statements

The government-wide financial statements report information about the Township as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net assets includes all of the Township's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the Township's net assets and how they have changed. Net assets (the difference between the Township's assets and liabilities) is one way to measure the Township's financial health, or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the Township's net assets are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the Township, you need to consider additional nonfinancial factors, such as changes in the Township's property tax base and the condition of the Township's capital assets.

The government-wide financial statements are divided into two categories:

- Governmental activities Most of the Township's basic services are included here, such as fire and
  police protection and general government. State shared revenue and property taxes finance most of
  these activities.
- Business-type activities The Township charges fees to customers to help it cover the costs of
  certain services it provides. The Township's sewer and water systems are reported here as well as
  its construction code inspection services.

#### Fund financial statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Township's most significant funds - not the Township as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the Township uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular purposes.

- Some funds are required by state law and by bond agreements.
- The Township Board establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes or to show that it is properly using certain taxes and other revenues.

The Township has two kinds of funds:

• Governmental funds. Most of the Township's basic services are included in governmental funds, which focus on (1) how cash, and other financial assets that can be readily converted to cash, flows in and out and, (2) the balances left at year end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the Township's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, we provide additional information that explains the relationship between them.

Proprietary funds. Services for which the Township charges customers a fee are generally reported
in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds, like the government-wide statements, provide both long- and
short-term financial information. In fact, the Township's enterprise funds are the same as its
business-type activities but provide more detail and additional information, such as cash flows.

# FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE

**Net assets.** Total net assets at the end of the fiscal year were \$5,080,511, an increase of 4 percent compared to the prior year. Of this total, \$3,151,355 is invested in capital assets and \$626,837 is restricted for debt service. Consequently, unrestricted net assets were \$1,302,319, or 26 percent of the total.

# Condensed financial information Net Assets

		nmental rities	Busine. activ	ss-type rities	To	tals	
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006	
Current and other assets Capital assets	\$1,020,413 513,543	\$1,044,412 694,950	\$ 714,925 3,951,249	\$ 919,193 3,526,405	\$1,735,338 4,464,792	\$1,963,605 4,221,355	
Total assets	1,533,956	1,739,362	4,666,174	4,445,598	6,200,130	6,184,960	
Current liabilities Long-term debt outstanding Total liabilities	25,645 	11,600  	151,900 1,120,000 1,271,900	22,849 1,070,000 1,092,849	177,545 1,120,000 1,297,545	34,449 1,070,000 1,104,449	
Net assets: Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted Unrestricted	543,543 - 964,768	694,950 - 1,032,812	2,377,191 - 1,017,083	2,456,405 626,837 269,507	2,920,734 - 1,981,851	3,151,355 626,837 1,302,319	
Total net assets	\$1,508,311	\$1,727,762	\$3,394,274	\$3,352,749	\$4,902,585	\$5,080,511	

Changes in net assets. The Township's total revenues are \$1,377,420. Over 30 percent of the revenues come from charges for services, primarily from sewer and water services. Nearly 28 percent of the total revenues come from state shared revenue while property taxes account for 25 percent of the total revenues.

The total cost of all the Township's programs, covering a wide range of services, totaled \$1,199,494. Over 35 percent of the Township's costs relate to the provision of utility services. General government costs account for 34 percent of the Township's total costs and public safety costs represent 21 percent.

# Condensed financial information Changes in Net Assets

		overnmental Business-type activities activities		• •	<i>To</i> a	tals
	2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Program revenues:						
Charges for services	\$ 118,749	\$ 134,501	\$ 270,816	\$ 279,041	\$ 389,565	\$ 413,542
Operating grants and contributions	5,086	_	-	_	5,086	-
Capital grants and contributions	30,000	105,000	84,603	80,357	114,603	185,357
General revenues:						
Property taxes	328,830	339,933	-	_	328,830	339,933
State shared revenue	385,210	385,605	-	_	385,210	385,605
Franchise fees	16,397	16,532	-		16,397	16,532
Other	659	18,863	7,773	17,588	8,432	<u>36,451</u>
Total revenues	884,931	1,000,434	363,192	376,986	1,248,123	1,377,420
Expenses:						
Legislative	12,599	12,959	-	-	12,599	12,959
General government	427,872	404,344	-	-	427,872	404,344
Public safety	220,681	254,866	-	-	220,681	254,866
Public works	81,914	95,868	-	_	81,914	95,868
Community and economic						
development	3,626	6,086	-	-	3,626	6,086
Culture and recreation	6,860	6,860	-	-	6,860	6,860
Sewer	-	-	297,521	280,131	297,521	280,131
Water			<u>151,523</u>	138,380	151,523	138,380
Total expenses	753,552	780,983	449,044	418,511	1,202,596	1,199,494
Increase (decrease) in net assets	\$ 131,379	\$ 219,451	\$ (85,852)	<u>\$ (41,525</u> )	\$ 45,527	\$ 177,926

# Governmental activities

Governmental activities increased the Township's net assets by \$219,451. The key factors for this increase include the receipt of a \$105,000 capital grant for a new fire truck, the increase in property tax revenue of \$11,103, and the conservative spending habits of the Township Board.

The cost of all governmental activities this year was \$780,983. After subtracting the direct charges to those who directly benefited from the programs \$(134,501), and capital grants \$(105,000), the "public benefit" portion covered by property taxes, state revenue sharing, and other general revenues was \$541,482.

# Charter Township of Gun Plain MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Continued)

# **Business-type activities**

Business-type activities decreased the Township's net assets by \$41,525. The decrease was the result of the costs associated with a well failure, repairs, and debt service costs.

## FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP'S FUNDS

#### Governmental funds

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$1,032,812, an increase of \$68,044 in comparison with the prior year. The total fund balances are unreserved, meaning they are available for spending at the Board's discretion; however, the Board has designated \$376,366 of the fund balances for specific purposes.

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the Township. At the end of the fiscal year, unreserved fund balance was \$950,700, which represents 112 percent of the actual total expenditures of the General Fund for the current fiscal year. The fund balance of the General Fund increased by \$63,588 during the fiscal year primarily due to the elimination of the Township Manager position and higher interest rates.

The Cemetery Fund experienced an increase in fund balance of \$4,456. The increase occurred because of the increase in the number of burials.

#### Proprietary funds

The Sewer Fund experienced a decrease in net assets in the amount of \$5,755 because of the increase in electricity costs, repairs, and the insufficient billing for debt service. Net assets were \$1,814,364 at year-end of which \$101,456 was unrestricted.

The Water Fund experienced a decrease in net assets in the amount of \$35,770 due to the rebuilding of a well. Net assets were \$1,538,385 at year-end of which \$168,051 were unrestricted.

### General fund budgetary highlights

It was unnecessary for the Board to amend the budgeted expenditures of the General Fund during the year as total actual expenditures were \$155,363 less than the amount originally budgeted.

Revenues were \$91,725 less than budgeted while expenditures were \$155,363 less than the amounts appropriated which resulted in a \$63,638 positive budget variance and a \$63,588 increase in fund balance compared to a budgeted \$50 decrease. There were no significant negative variances in any of the functional expenditure classifications.

# Charter Township of Gun Plain MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Continued)

# Capital assets and debt administration

# Capital assets

The Township's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business-type activities as of March 31, 2006, amounts to \$4,221,355 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment includes a broad range of assets, including buildings, fire equipment, road improvements, and sewer and water facilities. The increase in the Township's net investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was \$90,621.

Major capital asset events during the current fiscal year included the following:

- Road improvements on 106<sup>th</sup> Avenue and 109<sup>th</sup> Avenue totaling \$95,726
- Purchase of a fire truck for \$135,000

More detailed information about the Township's capital assets is presented in Note 5 of the notes to the basic financial statements.

# Long-term debt

At the end of the fiscal year, the Township had total long-term debt outstanding in the amount of \$1,070,000 which represents a decrease of \$170,000.

During the year ended March 31, 2006, the Township reduced its long-term debt through the scheduled principal payments on each of its three bond issues related to the Sewer Fund. Total retirements amounted to \$170,000.

More detailed information about the Township's long-term liabilities is presented in Note 6 of the notes to the basic financial statements.

#### Economic condition and outlook

The budget for the subsequent year anticipates expenditures totaling \$1,416,175 with revenues sufficient to finance operations without using any fund balance. We increased water rates in August 2005 and again in June 2006 to try and keep up with the costs of operating and maintaining the water system.

### Contacting the Township's financial management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to demonstrate the Township's accountability for the resources it receives. Questions regarding any information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

Joan Burnell, Township Treasurer Charter Township of Gun Plain 381 8<sup>th</sup> Street, P.O. Box 146 Plainwell, MI 49080 Phone: (269) 685-9471



246 E. Kilgore Road Kalamazoo, MI 49002-5599 www.siegfriedcrandall.com

> Telephone 269-381-4970 800-876-0979 Fax 269-349-1344

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Trustees Charter Township of Gun Plain, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, business-type activities, and each major fund of the Charter Township of Gun Plain, Michigan, as of March 31, 2006, and for the year then ended, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements, as listed in the contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, business-type activities, and each major fund of the Charter Township of Gun Plain, Michigan, as of March 31, 2006, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information, as listed in the contents, are not required parts of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Sigfied Cradell P.C.

# **BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

# Charter Township of Gun Plain STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

March 31, 2006

		Governmental activities			siness-type activities		Totals
ASSETS							
Current assets:							
Cash		\$	577,035	\$	567,203	\$	1,144,238
Investments			386,214		-		386,214
Receivables, net			81,163	<del></del>	93,064	_	174,227
Total current	assets	_	1,044,412	-	660,267		1,704,679
Noncurrent assets:							
Receivables, net		•	-		258,926		258,926
Capital assets, net			694,950		3,526,405	_	4,221,355
Total noncur	rent assets		694,950		3,785,331		4,480,281
Total assets			1,739,362		4,445,598		6,184,960
LIABILITIES							
Current liabilities:							
Payables			11,600		22,849		34,449
Bonds payable					100,000		100,000
Total current	liabilities		11,600	<del></del>	122,849		134,449
Noncurrent liabilities:							
Bonds payable			<del>-</del>		970,000		970,000
Total liabilitie	es		11,600		1,092,849		1,104,449
NET ACCETO			•				
NET ASSETS	at af ralatad daht		604 050		2 456 405		2 151 255
Invested in capital assets, ne Restricted for debt service	et of related dept		694,950		2,456,405 626,837		3,151,355 626,837
Unrestricted	•		1,032,812		269,507		1,302,319
J. II John John J. II J.			1,002,012		200,001		1,502,010
Total net ass	sets	\$	1,727,762	\$	3,352,749	\$	5,080,511

# Charter Township of Gun Plain STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended March 31, 2006

			Program revenues							
Functions/Programs		penses		arges for ervices	gran	rating ts and butions	gr	Capital ants and tributions		
Governmental activities:		•								
Legislative	\$	12,959	\$	<del>-</del>	\$	-	\$	-		
General government		404,344		67,400		-				
Public safety		254,866		62,371		-		105,000		
Public works		95,868		2,250		-		-		
Community and economic										
development		6,086		2,480		-		-		
Culture and recreation		6,860	·			_		<del>-</del>		
Total governmental										
activities		780,983		134,501				105,000		
Business-type activities:										
Sewer		280,131		182,229		-		80,357		
Water		138,380		96,812		_		<u>-</u>		
Total business-type										
activities		418,511		279,041				80,357		
Totals	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>,199,494</u>	\$	413,542	\$	_	\$	185,357		

# General revenues:

Property taxes
State shared revenue
Cable franchise fees
Unrestricted investment earnings
Other

Total general revenues

Change in net assets

Net assets - beginning

Net assets - ending

# Net (expense) revenue and changes in net assets

	vernmental activities		siness-type activities	Totals
\$	(12,959)			\$ (12,959)
	(336,944)			(336,944)
	(87,495)			(87,495)
	(93,618)			(93,618)
	(3,606)			(3,606)
	(6,860)			 (6,860)
	(541,482)			 (541,482)
		\$	(17,545)	(17,545)
		<del>*</del>	(41,568)	 (41,568)
		<del></del>	(59,113)	 (59,113)
	(541,482)		(59,113)	 (600,595)
	220 022			220.022
	339,933 385,605		_	339,933 385,605
	16,532		-	16,532
	18,471		17,588	36,059
	392		-	 392
	760,933		17,588	 778,521
•	219,451		(41,525)	177,926
	1,508,311		3,394,274	 4,902,585
\$	1,727,762	\$	3,352,749	\$ 5,080,511

# Charter Township of Gun Plain BALANCE SHEET - governmental funds

March 31, 2006

		General		emetery	goı	Total /ernmental funds
ASSETS Cash Investments Receivables, net	\$	495,049 386,214 81,037	\$	81,986 - 126	\$	577,035 386,214 81,163
Total assets	\$	962,300	\$	82,112	\$	1,044,412
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES Liabilities: Payables	<u>\$</u>	11,600	\$	<del></del>	\$	11,600
Fund balances:     Unreserved:     Designated     Undesignated  Total fund balances	_	376,366 574,334 950,700		82,112 82,112		376,366 656,446 1,032,812
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$	962,300	\$	82,112	\$	1,044,412
Total fund balances - governmental funds  Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the s (page 4) are different because:	state	ment of net	asse	ts	\$	1,032,812
Capital assets used in <i>governmental activities</i> are no and, therfore, are not reported in the funds.	ot fina	ancial resou	irces			694,950
Net assets of governmental activities					\$	1,727,762

# Charter Township of Gun Plain STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - governmental funds

	General	Cemetery	Total governmental funds
REVENUES Property taxes Licenses and permits Federal grant State grants Charges for services Fines and forfeitures Interest Other	\$ 339,933 80,746 105,000 385,605 - 637 21,003 2,642	\$ - - - 62,409 - 2,459	\$ 339,933 80,746 105,000 385,605 62,409 637 23,462 2,642
Total revenues	935,566	64,868	1,000,434
EXPENDITURES Legislative General government Public safety Public works Community and economic development Culture and recreation Capital outlay	12,959 316,384 206,458 177,547 6,086 6,860 125,684	74,462 - - - - - 5,950	12,959 390,846 206,458 177,547 6,086 6,860 131,634
Total expenditures	851,978	80,412	932,390
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	83,588	(15,544)	68,044
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers in Transfers out	- (20,000)	20,000	20,000 (20,000)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(20,000)	20,000	
Net change in fund balances	63,588	4,456	68,044
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	887,112	77,656	964,768
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$ 950,700	\$ 82,112	\$ 1,032,812

# Charter Township of Gun Plain STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - governmental funds (Continued)

Year ended March 31, 2006

Reconciliation of the statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances to the statement of activities.

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds

68,044

\$

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities (page 5) are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the costs of those assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.

Add - capital outlay Deduct - depreciation expense 226,483

(75,076)

Change in net assets of governmental activities

\$ 219,451

# Charter Township of Gun Plain STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS - proprietary funds

March 31, 2006

Sewer         Water         Totals           ASSETS           Current assets:         Cash Receivables, net         \$154,987         \$567,203           Receivables, net         \$412,216         \$154,987         \$567,203           Receivables, net         \$258,926         168,051         660,267           Noncurrent assets:         258,926         -         258,926           Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation         2,156,071         1,370,334         3,526,405           Total noncurrent assets         2,414,997         1,370,334         3,785,331           Total assets         2,907,213         1,538,385         4,445,598           LIABILITIES           Current liabilities:           Payables         22,849         -         22,849           Bonds payable         100,000         -         100,000           Total current liabilities:         122,849         -         122,849           Bonds payable         970,000         -         970,000           Total liabilities:         1,092,849         -         970,000           Bonds payable         970,000         -         970,000				
Current assets:   Cash   \$412,216   \$154,987   \$567,203     Receivables, net   80,000   13,064   93,064     Total current assets   492,216   168,051   660,267     Noncurrent assets:   Receivables, net   258,926   - 258,926     Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation   2,156,071   1,370,334   3,526,405     Total noncurrent assets   2,907,213   1,538,385   4,445,598     LIABILITIES     Current liabilities:   Payables   22,849   - 22,849     Bonds payable   100,000   - 100,000     Total current liabilities:   122,849   - 122,849     Bonds payable   100,000   - 100,000     Total incapital assets   1,092,849   - 122,849     Noncurrent liabilities:   1,092,849   - 1,092,849     Noncurrent liabilities:   1,092,849   - 1,092,849     Noncurrent liabilities   1,092,849   - 1,092,849     Noncurrent liabilities   1,092,849   - 1,092,849     Net Assets   1,092,849   - 1,092,849     Net As		Sewer	Water	Totals
Cash Receivables, net         \$412,216 80,000         \$154,987 13,064         \$567,203 80,006           Receivables, net         80,000         13,064         93,064           Noncurrent assets         492,216         168,051         660,267           Noncurrent assets:         258,926         -         258,926           Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation         2,156,071         1,370,334         3,526,405           Total noncurrent assets         2,414,997         1,370,334         3,785,331           Total assets         2,907,213         1,538,385         4,445,598           LIABILITIES         22,849         -         22,849           Bonds payable         20,000         -         100,000           Total current liabilities         22,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         122,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         970,000         -         970,000           Total current liabilities         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           Net Assets         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           Net Assets         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           Net Assets         1,092,849         -	ASSETS			
Receivables, net         80,000         13,064         93,064           Total current assets         492,216         168,051         660,267           Noncurrent assets:         Receivables, net         258,926         -         258,926           Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation         2,156,071         1,370,334         3,526,405           Total noncurrent assets         2,414,997         1,370,334         3,785,331           Total assets         2,907,213         1,538,385         4,445,598           LIABILITIES         22,849         -         22,849           Bonds payable         100,000         -         100,000           Total current liabilities         122,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         1,092,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           Net Assets         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           Net Assets         1,092,84	Current assets:			
Total current assets		\$ 412,216	\$ 154,987	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Noncurrent assets:   Receivables, net   258,926   - 258,926     Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation   2,156,071   1,370,334   3,526,405     Total noncurrent assets   2,414,997   1,370,334   3,785,331     Total assets   2,907,213   1,538,385   4,445,598     LIABILITIES	Receivables, net	80,000	13,064	93,064
Noncurrent assets:   Receivables, net   258,926   - 258,926     Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation   2,156,071   1,370,334   3,526,405     Total noncurrent assets   2,414,997   1,370,334   3,785,331     Total assets   2,907,213   1,538,385   4,445,598     LIABILITIES		•		
Receivables, net Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation         258,926         -         258,926           Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation         2,156,071         1,370,334         3,526,405           Total noncurrent assets         2,414,997         1,370,334         3,785,331           Total assets         2,907,213         1,538,385         4,445,598           LIABILITIES         Current liabilities:           Payables         22,849         -         22,849           Bonds payable         100,000         -         100,000           Total current liabilities:         122,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         122,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         122,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           Noncurrent liabilities:	Total current assets	492,216	<u>168,051</u>	660,267
Receivables, net Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation         258,926         -         258,926           Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation         2,156,071         1,370,334         3,526,405           Total noncurrent assets         2,414,997         1,370,334         3,785,331           Total assets         2,907,213         1,538,385         4,445,598           LIABILITIES         Current liabilities:           Payables         22,849         -         22,849           Bonds payable         100,000         -         100,000           Total current liabilities:         122,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         122,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         122,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           Noncurrent liabilities:				
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation         2,156,071         1,370,334         3,526,405           Total noncurrent assets         2,414,997         1,370,334         3,785,331           Total assets         2,907,213         1,538,385         4,445,598           LIABILITIES         Current liabilities:           Payables         22,849         -         22,849           Bonds payable         100,000         -         100,000           Total current liabilities:         122,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         970,000         -         970,000           Total liabilities         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           NET ASSETS         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           Invested in capital assets, net of related debt         1,086,071         1,370,334         2,456,405           Restricted for debt service         626,837         -         626,837           Unrestricted         101,456         168,051         269,507				
depreciation         2,156,071         1,370,334         3,526,405           Total noncurrent assets         2,414,997         1,370,334         3,785,331           Total assets         2,907,213         1,538,385         4,445,598           LIABILITIES           Current liabilities:         22,849         -         22,849           Bonds payable         100,000         -         100,000           Total current liabilities:         122,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         970,000         -         970,000           Total liabilities         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           NET ASSETS         1         1,086,071         1,370,334         2,456,405           Restricted for debt service         626,837         -         626,837           Unrestricted         101,456         168,051         269,507	·	258,926	-	258,926
Total noncurrent assets   2,414,997   1,370,334   3,785,331     Total assets   2,907,213   1,538,385   4,445,598     LIABILITIES		0.450.074	4 070 004	0.500.405
Total assets         2,907,213         1,538,385         4,445,598           LIABILITIES         Current liabilities:           Payables         22,849         -         22,849           Bonds payable         100,000         -         100,000           Total current liabilities:         122,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         970,000         -         970,000           Total liabilities         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           NET ASSETS         Invested in capital assets, net of related debt         1,086,071         1,370,334         2,456,405           Restricted for debt service         626,837         -         626,837           Unrestricted         101,456         168,051         269,507	depreciation	2,156,071	1,370,334	3,526,405
Total assets         2,907,213         1,538,385         4,445,598           LIABILITIES         Current liabilities:           Payables         22,849         -         22,849           Bonds payable         100,000         -         100,000           Total current liabilities:         122,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         970,000         -         970,000           Total liabilities         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           NET ASSETS         Invested in capital assets, net of related debt         1,086,071         1,370,334         2,456,405           Restricted for debt service         626,837         -         626,837           Unrestricted         101,456         168,051         269,507			4 070 004	0.705.004
LIABILITIES         Current liabilities:       22,849       - 22,849         Bonds payable       100,000       - 100,000         Total current liabilities       122,849       - 122,849         Noncurrent liabilities:       8000       - 970,000       - 970,000         Total liabilities       1,092,849       - 1,092,849       - 1,092,849         NET ASSETS       1,086,071       1,370,334       2,456,405         Restricted in capital assets, net of related debt       1,086,071       1,370,334       2,456,405         Restricted for debt service       626,837       - 626,837         Unrestricted       101,456       168,051       269,507	Total noncurrent assets	2,414,997	1,370,334	3,785,331
LIABILITIES         Current liabilities:       22,849       - 22,849         Bonds payable       100,000       - 100,000         Total current liabilities       122,849       - 122,849         Noncurrent liabilities:       8000       - 970,000       - 970,000         Total liabilities       1,092,849       - 1,092,849       - 1,092,849         NET ASSETS       1,086,071       1,370,334       2,456,405         Restricted in capital assets, net of related debt       1,086,071       1,370,334       2,456,405         Restricted for debt service       626,837       - 626,837         Unrestricted       101,456       168,051       269,507	Total gasets	2 007 212	1 520 205	4 44E E00
Current liabilities:       22,849       -       22,849         Bonds payable       100,000       -       100,000         Total current liabilities       122,849       -       122,849         Noncurrent liabilities:       8       8       970,000       -       970,000         Total liabilities       1,092,849       -       1,092,849         NET ASSETS       1       1,086,071       1,370,334       2,456,405         Restricted in capital assets, net of related debt       1,086,071       1,370,334       2,456,405         Restricted for debt service       626,837       -       626,837         Unrestricted       101,456       168,051       269,507	Total assets	2,907,213	1,536,365	4,445,596
Current liabilities:       22,849       -       22,849         Bonds payable       100,000       -       100,000         Total current liabilities       122,849       -       122,849         Noncurrent liabilities:       8       8       970,000       -       970,000         Total liabilities       1,092,849       -       1,092,849         NET ASSETS       1       1,086,071       1,370,334       2,456,405         Restricted in capital assets, net of related debt       1,086,071       1,370,334       2,456,405         Restricted for debt service       626,837       -       626,837         Unrestricted       101,456       168,051       269,507	LIARILITIES			
Payables Bonds payable         22,849         -         22,849           Bonds payable         100,000         -         100,000           Total current liabilities         122,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         8         970,000         -         970,000           Total liabilities         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           NET ASSETS         1,086,071         1,370,334         2,456,405           Restricted for debt service         626,837         -         626,837           Unrestricted         101,456         168,051         269,507				•
Bonds payable         100,000         -         100,000           Total current liabilities         122,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         8         970,000         -         970,000           Total liabilities         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           NET ASSETS         1,086,071         1,370,334         2,456,405           Restricted for debt service         626,837         -         626,837           Unrestricted         101,456         168,051         269,507		22 849	_	22 849
Total current liabilities         122,849         -         122,849           Noncurrent liabilities:         8000         -         970,000         -         970,000           Total liabilities         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           NET ASSETS         1,086,071         1,370,334         2,456,405           Restricted for debt service         626,837         -         626,837           Unrestricted         101,456         168,051         269,507	•	•	_	·
Noncurrent liabilities:         Bonds payable       970,000       -       970,000         Total liabilities       1,092,849       -       1,092,849         NET ASSETS         Invested in capital assets, net of related debt       1,086,071       1,370,334       2,456,405         Restricted for debt service       626,837       -       626,837         Unrestricted       101,456       168,051       269,507	Solido payablo			
Noncurrent liabilities:         Bonds payable       970,000       -       970,000         Total liabilities       1,092,849       -       1,092,849         NET ASSETS         Invested in capital assets, net of related debt       1,086,071       1,370,334       2,456,405         Restricted for debt service       626,837       -       626,837         Unrestricted       101,456       168,051       269,507	Total current liabilities	122.849	_	122.849
Bonds payable         970,000         -         970,000           Total liabilities         1,092,849         -         1,092,849           NET ASSETS         Invested in capital assets, net of related debt         1,086,071         1,370,334         2,456,405           Restricted for debt service         626,837         -         626,837           Unrestricted         101,456         168,051         269,507				
Total liabilities 1,092,849 - 1,092,849  NET ASSETS Invested in capital assets, net of related debt 1,086,071 1,370,334 2,456,405 Restricted for debt service 626,837 - 626,837 Unrestricted 101,456 168,051 269,507	Noncurrent liabilities:			
Total liabilities 1,092,849 - 1,092,849  NET ASSETS Invested in capital assets, net of related debt 1,086,071 1,370,334 2,456,405 Restricted for debt service 626,837 - 626,837 Unrestricted 101,456 168,051 269,507	Bonds payable	970,000	_	970.000
NET ASSETS         Invested in capital assets, net of related debt       1,086,071       1,370,334       2,456,405         Restricted for debt service       626,837       -       626,837         Unrestricted       101,456       168,051       269,507		<del></del>		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt       1,086,071       1,370,334       2,456,405         Restricted for debt service       626,837       -       626,837         Unrestricted       101,456       168,051       269,507	Total liabilities	1,092,849		1,092,849
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt       1,086,071       1,370,334       2,456,405         Restricted for debt service       626,837       -       626,837         Unrestricted       101,456       168,051       269,507				
Restricted for debt service       626,837       -       626,837         Unrestricted       101,456       168,051       269,507	NET ASSETS			
Unrestricted 101,456 168,051 269,507	Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	1,086,071	1,370,334	2,456,405
	Restricted for debt service	626,837	-	626,837
Total net assets \$ 1,814,364 \$ 1,538,385 \$ 3,352,749	Unrestricted	101,456	168,051	269,507
Total net assets <u>\$ 1,814,364</u> <u>\$ 1,538,385</u> <u>\$ 3,352,749</u>				
	Total net assets	<u>\$ 1,814,364</u>	<u>\$ 1,538,385</u>	\$ 3,352,749

# Charter Township of Gun Plain STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET ASSETS - proprietary funds

		Sewer	1	Water		Totals
OPERATING REVENUES						
Charges for services	\$	168,079	\$	85,088	\$	253,167
Other	Φ	14,150	Ψ	11,724	Ψ	25,874
Other		14,130		11,124		23,074
Total operating revenues		182,229		96,812		279,041
OPERATING EXPENSES						
Personnel		1,933		5,952		7,885
Supplies		3,636		12,829		16,465
Contracted services		1,181		442		1,623
System operation and maintenance		27,420		50,961		78,381
Insurance		6,000		2,700		8,700
Utilities		7,453		7,701		15,154
Flow charges		104,838		·		104,838
Water fees		_		14,995		14,995
Depreciation		71,082		42,800		113,882
Total operating expenses		223,543		138,380		361,923
Operating loss		(41,314)		(41,568)		(82,882)
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		•				
Debt service charges		40,794		₩ .		40,794
Special assessment interest		39,563		-		39,563
Interest revenue		11,790		5,798		17,588
Interest expense		(56,588)		-		(56,588)
Total nonoperating revenues	_	35,559		5,798		41,357
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS		(5,755)		(35,770)		(41,525)
NET ASSETS - BEGINNING		1,820,119	1	1,574,155		3,394,274
NET ASSETS - ENDING	\$	1,814,364	<u>\$ 1</u>	1,538,385	\$	3,352,749

# Charter Township of Gun Plain STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - proprietary funds

		Sewer		Water		Totals
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	-	_	-	<del>.</del>		_
Receipts from customers	\$	206,893	\$	96,105	\$	302,998
Payments to vendors and suppliers		(155,264)		(92,341)	,	(247,605)
Payments to employees		(1,933)		(5,952)		(7,885)
Net cash provided by (used in)						
operating activities		49,696		(2,188)		47,508
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND						
RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES						
Collection of special assessment principal		80,467		-		80,467
Collection of special assessment interest		39,563		-		39,563
Debt service charges		40,794		-		40,794
Acquisition of capital assets		(23,097)		-		(23,097)
Principal payments on capital debt		(170,000)		_		(170,000)
Interest payments on capital debt		(58,188)				(58,188)
Net cash used in capital and						
related financing activities		(90,461)				(90,461)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES						
Interest received		11,790		5,798		17,588
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH		(28,975)		3,610		(25,365)
CASH - BEGINNING		441,191		151,377	_	592,568
CASH - ENDING	\$	412,216	\$	154,987	\$	567,203

# Charter Township of Gun Plain STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - proprietary funds (Continued)

	Sewer			Water	Totals	
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:			\ <u></u>		-	
Operating loss	\$	(41,314)	\$	(41,568)	\$	(82,882)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:						
Depreciation		71,082		42,800		113,882
(Increase) decrease in:  Receivables, net		24,664		(707)		23,957
Increase (decrease) in:		24,004		(101)		23,937
Payables		(4,736)		(2,713)		(7,449)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	, \$	49.696	\$	(2,188)	¢	47,508
operating activities	Ψ	75,050	Ψ	(2, 100)	Ψ	<del>-11,000</del>

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The accounting policies of the Charter Township of Gun Plain, Michigan (the Township), conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (hereinafter referred to as generally accepted accounting principles) as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant policies.

# a) Reporting entity:

The accompanying financial statements present only the Township. There are no component units, entities for which the Township is considered to be financially accountable.

# b) Government-wide and fund financial statements:

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Township. The effect of inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Property taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and proprietary funds. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

### c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus, and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available if they are collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township generally considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

# NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued): State grants, licenses and permits, charges for services, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable only when cash is received by the government.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Township, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are primarily derived from property taxes and state shared revenue.

The Cemetery Fund accounts for funds earmarked for the purpose of maintaining cemeteries within the Township.

The Township reports the following major proprietary funds:

The Sewer Fund accounts for the activities of the Township's sewage collection system.

The Water Fund accounts for the activities of the Township's water distribution system.

Private-sector standards of accounting issued prior to March 1, 1989, are generally followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Governments also have the option of following subsequent private sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The Township has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector standards.

Amounts reported as program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the proprietary funds relate to charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses for proprietary funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

# NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

- d) Assets, liabilities, and net assets or equity:
  - i) Bank deposits Cash is considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.
  - *ii)* Receivables In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and the business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances." No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as the Township considers all receivables to be fully collectible.
  - iii) Capital assets Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, sidewalks, and sewer and water systems), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Governments can elect to account for infrastructure assets either retroactively to June 15, 1980, or prospectively. The Township has elected to account for infrastructure assets prospectively, beginning April 1, 2004.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings and improvements 15 - 60 years
Equipment 3 - 5 years
Vehicles 3 - 5 years
Sewer and water systems 50 years
Road improvements 10 - 20 years

- iv) Fund equity In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.
- v) Property tax revenue recognition Property taxes are levied as of December 1 on property values assessed as of December 31 of the prior year. The billings are due on or before February 14, after which time the bill becomes delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the Township. Property tax revenue is recognized in the year for which taxes have been levied and become available. The Township levy date is December 1, and, accordingly, the total levy is recognized as revenue in the current year.

# NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY:

Budgetary information - Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. The budget document presents information by fund, function, and department. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the function level. All annual appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year. The Township had no significant budget variances.

### NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS:

The Township's cash and investments are as follows:

		Governmental activities		siness-type activities	 Totals
Deposits Cash on hand Investments	\$	577,034 1 386,214	\$	567,103 100	\$ 1,144,137 101 386,214
	<u>\$</u>	963,249	\$	567,203	\$ 1,530,452

# Deposits with financial institutions:

Michigan Compiled Laws Section 129.91 (Public Act 20 of 1943, as amended) and the Township's investment policy authorize the Township to make deposits in the accounts of federally-insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have an office in Michigan. The Township's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

Custodial credit risk of deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the Township will not be able to recover its deposits. Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance and are uncollateralized. As of March 31, 2006, \$957,043 of the Township's bank balances of \$1,194,768 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured.

The Township believes that it is impractical to insure all bank deposits due to the amounts of the deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance. As a result, the Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the risk level of each institution. Only the institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

#### Investments:

State statutes and the Township's investment policy authorize the Township to invest in a) obligations of the U.S. Treasury, agencies, and instrumentalities; b) commercial paper rated within the two highest rate classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; c) repurchase agreements, collateralized by U.S. governmental securities; d) bankers' acceptances; and e) mutual funds composed of otherwise legal investments.

# NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued):

The Township's investments are subject to several types of risk, which are discussed below:

Custodial credit risk. Custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty (e.g. broker-dealer) to a transaction, the Township will not be able to recover the value of its investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. State statutes and the Township's investment policy do not contain requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for investments. At year end, the following investment securities were uninsured and unregistered and held by the same broker-dealer (counterparty) that purchased the securities for the Township:

Investment type	arrying amount
U.S. government,and agency securities	\$ 386,214

Interest rate risk. Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of an investment will decrease as a result of an increase in market interest rates. Generally, longer investment maturities generate more sensitivity to changes in an investment's fair value due to changes in market interest rates. The Township monitors the interest rate risk inherent in its portfolio by measuring the weighted average maturity of its portfolio. The Township's investment policy has no specific limitations with respect to maturities of investments. At year end, the average maturities of the Township's investments are as follows:

Investment type	 Fair value	Weighted average maturity (in years)
U.S. government and agency securities:		
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	\$ 64,461	2.51
Federal Farm Credit Bank	55,760	2.52
Federal Home Loan Bank	 265,993	2.21
·	\$ 386,214	

# NOTE 3 - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued):

*Credit risk*. Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This risk is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. At year end, the credit quality ratings of the Township's investments are as follows:

Investment type		Fair value	Rating	Rating organization
U.S. government and agency securities: Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation Federal Farm Credit Bank Federal Home Loan Bank	\$	64,461 55,760 265,993	AAA AAA AAA	S&P S&P S&P
	<u>\$</u>	386,214		

Concentration of credit risk. State statutes and the Township's investment policy place no limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer. Investments in any one issuer (other than U.S. Treasury securities) that represent 5% or more of the City's total investment are as follows:

Issuer	 Fair value	<u>Percentage</u>
U.S. government agencies: Federal Home Loan Bank Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation Federal Farm Credit Bank	\$ 265,993 64,461 55,760	69% 17% 1 <b>4</b> %
	\$ 386,214	

NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES:

Receivables as of year-end for the Township's individual major funds are as follows:

Fund	A	ccounts	Property taxes		Inter- governmental		Special assessments		Totals	
Governmental activities:										
General Fund	\$	-	\$	16,935	\$	64,102	\$	-	\$	81,037
Cemetery Fund		126	_		<del>.</del>	-		-	_	126
Total governmental activities	<u>\$</u>	126	<u>\$</u>	16,935	\$	64,102	\$		<u>\$</u>	81,163
Business-type activities:										
Sewer Fund	\$	21,007	\$	-	\$	2,980	\$	314,939	\$	338,926
Water Fund		13,064	_	-		<del>-</del>		-		13,064
Total business-type activities	\$	34,071	<u>\$</u>	-	\$	2,980	\$	314,939	\$	351,990
Noncurrent portion	\$		<u>\$</u>	_	\$		\$	258,926	\$	258,926

All receivables are considered fully collectible.

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS:

Capital asset activity for the year ended March 31, 2006, was as follows:

	Beginning balance		In	creases	_Dec	reases_	Ending balance		
Governmental activities:			•						
Capital assets being depreciated:									
Buildings	\$	409,367	\$	=	\$	-	\$	409,367	
Roads		120,962		95,726		-		216,688	
Equipment and vehicles		512,693		160,757		-		673,450	
Total capital assets being									
depreciated	_	1,043,022		256,483				1,299,505	
Less accumulated depreciation:									
Buildings		131,022		8,043		-		139,065	
Roads		5,376		14,047		-		19,423	
Equipment and vehicles		393,081		52,986				446,067	
Total accumulated depreciation	_	529,479		75,076		-		604,555	
Governmental activities									
capital assets, net	<u>\$</u>	513,543	<u>\$</u>	181,407	\$	-	\$	694,950	
Business-type activities:									
Capital assets being depreciated:									
Sewer system	\$	2,911,773	\$	23,097	\$	-	\$	2,934,870	
Water system		2,124,791		-		-		2,124,791	
Office equipment		2,974						2,974	
Total capital assets being									
depreciated	_	5,039,538		23,097		_		5,062,635	
Less accumulated depreciation:									
Sewer system		709,299		69,500		-		778,799	
Water system		711,657		42,800		-		754,457	
Office equipment		1,391		1,583				2,974	
Total accumulated depreciation		1,422,347		113,883				1,536,230	
Business-type activities									
capital assets, net	\$	3,617,191	\$	(90,786)	\$	-	\$	3,526,405	

# NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued):

Depreciation expense was charged to functions of the Township as follows:

Governmental activities:	
General government	\$ 13,498
Public safety	47,531
Public works	 14,047
Total governmental activities	\$ 75,076

#### NOTE 6 - NONCURRENT LIABILITIES:

At March 31, 2006, noncurrent liabilities are comprised of the following individual issues:

# Business-type activities:

Bonds:

\$690,000 1999 Sewer limited tax general obligation bonds due in annual installments ranging from \$15,000 to \$55,000, plus interest ranging from 4.0% to 5.375%; final payment due November 2019

580,000

\$890,000 1999 Sewer special assessment bonds due in annual installments of \$70,000 plus interest ranging from 3.8% to 4.9%; final payment due September 2012

490,000

Total business-type activities long-term obligations

\$1,070,000

Long-term obligation activity for the year ended March 31, 2006, was as follows:

		Beginning balance	_Ac	lditions	<u>R</u>	eductions		Ending balance	a	Amounts lue within one year
Business-type activities:										
1993 Sewer revenue bonds	\$	75,000	\$	-	\$	(75,000)	\$	-	\$	-
1999 Sewer assessment bonds		560,000		<b></b>		(70,000)		490,000		70,000
1999 Sewer revenue bonds	_	605,000			·	(25,000)	_	580,000		30,000
Total long-term obligations	\$	1,240,000	\$	<u>.</u>	\$	(170,000)	\$_	1,070,000	<u>\$</u>	100,000

# NOTE 6 - NONCURRENT LIABILITIES (Continued):

At March 31, 2006, debt service requirements were as follows:

Year ended	 Business-type activities							
March 31:	 Principal		Interest					
2007	\$ 100,000	\$	50,807					
2008	100,000		46,382					
2009	100,000		41,857					
2010	105,000		37,232					
2011	105,000		32,297					
2012 - 2016	350,000		96,975					
2017 - 2021	 210,000		28,756					
Totals	\$ 1,070,000	\$	334,306					

# NOTE 7 - PAYABLES:

Payables as of year-end for the Township's individual major funds are as follows:

	A	ccounts	 nterest	Totals		
Governmental activities:  General  Cemetery	\$	11,600 -	\$ - -	\$	11,600	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	\$	11,600	\$ -	\$	11,600	
Business-type activities:						
Sewer	\$	8,049	\$ 14,800	\$	22,849	
Water			 		-	
Total business-type activities	\$	8,049	\$ 14,800	\$	22,849	

# Charter Township of Gun Plain NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

# NOTE 8 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES, AND TRANSFERS:

The interfund transfer for the year ended March 31, 2006, is as follows:

Fund		Transfer In	Fund		Transfer Out
Cemetery	<u>\$</u>	20,000	General	\$_	20,000

This transfer moved unrestricted revenues, collected in the General Fund, to the Cemetery Fund in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

# NOTE 9 - RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased commercial insurance for each of these claims and is neither self-insured nor participates in a shared-risk pool. Settled claims relating to commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

### NOTE 10 - DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PENSION PLAN:

The Township provides pension benefits for its elected officials through a defined contribution pension plan. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan, plus investment earnings. Employees are eligible to participate from the date of employment. The Township contributes 15% of each qualified employee's base salary to the plan. The Township's contributions are fully vested immediately. The Township is not a trustee of the plan, nor is the Township responsible for investment management of plan assets.

The Township made the required contributions of \$14,099 for the year ended March 31, 2006.

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

# Charter Township of Gun Plain BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)
REVENUES				
Property taxes	\$ 328,342	\$ 328,342	\$ 339,933	\$ 11,591
Licenses and permits	73,000	73,000	80,746	7,746
Federal grant	135,000	135,000	105,000	(30,000)
State grants	399,649	399,649	385,605	(14,044)
Fines and forfeitures	4,000	4,000	637	(3,363)
Interest and rentals	16,500	16,500	21,003	4,503
Other	70,800	70,800	2,642	(68,158)
Total revenues	1,027,291	1,027,291	935,566	(91,725)
EXPENDITURES				
Legislative	13,281	13,281	12,959	322
General government	366,675	366,675	316,384	50,291
Public safety	214,542	214,542	206,458	8,084
Public works	234,356	234,356	177,547	56,809
Community and economic development	11,987	11,987	6,086	5,901
Culture and recreation	7,000	7,000	6,860	140
Capital outlay	159,500	159,500	125,684	33,816
Total expenditures	1,007,341	1,007,341	851,978	155,363
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	19,950	19,950	83,588	63,638
OTHER FINANCING USES Transfer out - Cemetery Fund	(20,000)	(20,000)	(20,000)	
Halister out - Cemetery Fund	(20,000)	(20,000)	(20,000)	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	(50)	(50)	63,588	63,638
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	887,112	887,112	887,112	-
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$ 887,062	\$ 887,062	\$ 950,700	\$ 63,638